Audited Financial Statements

Madison Academy

Flint, Michigan

CONTENTS

	Page
Independent Auditors' Report	i - iii
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	iv - v
Management's Discussion and Analysis	vi - xi
Basic Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	1
Statement of Activities	2
Combined Balance Sheet – All Governmental Funds	3
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balance to Net Position of Governmental Activities	4
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – All Governmental Funds	5
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7 - 33
Required Supplementary Information	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund	34
Schedule of Madison Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Michigan Public School Employee's Retirement System	35
Schedule of Madison Academy's Contributions Michigan Public School Employee's Retirement System	36
Schedule of Madison Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Michigan Public School Employee's Retirement System	37

CONTENTS - Continued

	<u>Page</u>
Schedule of Madison Academy's OPEB Contributions Michigan Public School Employee's Retirement System	38
Notes to Required Supplementary Information Schedules	39
Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Revenues – General Fund	40
Schedule of Expenditures – General Fund	41 - 42



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Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Directors and Management **Madison Academy**

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Madison Academy (the "Academy"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Academy, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States ("*Government Auditing Standards*"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Academy and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control—related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison, pension and OPEB schedules be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, as identified in the Table of Contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 13, 2025 on our consideration of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

Rochester, MI November 13, 2025



CBIZ CPAs P.C.

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Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors and Management of **Madison Academy**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States ("*Government Auditing Standards*"), the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Madison Academy (the "Academy"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Academy's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Academy's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

CBIZ CPAs P.C. Rochester, MI

November 13, 2025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of Madison Academy's annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the school's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2025. Please read it in conjunction with the school's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

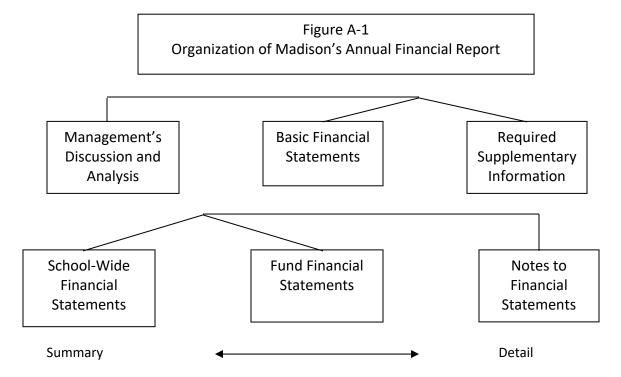
FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The school's financial status remains stable.
- ❖ Madison Academy increased the total spent on Instruction to \$6,538,825 as compared to \$6,030,363 for the previous fiscal year.
- In the General Fund
 - Revenues plus Other Financing Sources were at \$12,692,907
 - Expenditures and Other Transfers were \$12,992,445
- Blended enrollment used for state aid purposes was 992.03, compared to 960.85 for the previous fiscal year.
- Madison Academy invested \$1,019,833 in Capital Assets during the year ended June 30, 2025.
- ❖ The school has a positive fund balance of \$1,377,125 in the General Fund.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the school:

- The first two statements are school-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and longterm information about the school's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the school, reporting the school's operations in more detail.
- The governmental fund statements tell how basic services like regular and special education were financed.



The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the school's budget for the year. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

Figure A-2
Major Features of School-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	School-Wide	
	Statements	Government Funds
Scope	Entire school (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the school that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance
Required Financial	*Statement of net	*Balance sheet
Statements	position	*Statement of revenues, expenditures
	*Statement of activities	and changes in fund balances
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter, no capital assets or long-term liabilities included
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the school's financial statements, including the portion of the school's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

SCHOOL-WIDE STATEMENTS

The school-wide statements report information about the school as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the school's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two school-wide statements report the school's net position and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the school's assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the school's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the school's assets are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the school, you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the school's enrollment and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the school's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the school as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the school uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- ❖ Governmental activities Most of the school's basic services are included in the general fund, such as regular and special education and administration. State foundation aid finances most of these activities.
- The school establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (like repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues.

The school has one kind of fund:

Governmental funds – Most of the school's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the school's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the school-wide statements, we provide additional information with governmental funds statements that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL AS A WHOLE

The school's financial position is the product of many factors.

General Fund Budgetary Analysis

Over the course of the year, the school amended the annual operating budget several times.

Financial Outlook

Madison Academy's financial forecast continues to be optimistic heading into the 2025-2026 school year.

- The Academy has budgeted for an increase to the Foundation Allowance from The State of Michigan.
- Enrollment is anticipated to slightly increase for the 2025-2026 school year.
- ❖ The Academy has been making substantial investments to expand and improve its facilities and equipment. This investment will provide an increase in enrollment, a better teaching environment for staff and learning experience for our students.

Figure A-3
Madison Academy's Net Position

	2025			2024
Current and other assets	\$	4,627,931	\$	4,455,564
Capital assets		9,446,314		9,137,610
Deferred outflows		123,664		213,265
Total assets and deferred outflows		14,197,909		13,806,439
Long-term debt outstanding		9,057,757		9,237,387
Other liabilities		3,643,277		3,221,145
Deferred inflows		239,012		96,596
Total liabilities and deferred inflows		12,940,046		12,555,128
Net position:				
Net investment in capital assets		(130,682)		(431,311)
Restricted		632,246		721,263
Unrestricted		756,299		961,359
Total net position	\$	1,257,863	\$	1,251,311

Figure A-4
Changes in Madison Academy's Net Position

Revenues:	2025			2024		
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$	11,204	\$	-		
Federal and state operating grants		2,398,883		3,208,222		
General revenues:						
State aid - unrestricted		10,346,344		9,468,318		
Miscellaneous		110,185		126,805		
Total revenues		12,866,616		12,803,345		
Expenses:						
Instruction		6,539,632		6,120,953		
Support services and community services		5,173,000		4,270,564		
Interest on long-term debt		436,303		437,089		
Unallocated depreciation / amortization		711,129		589,306		
Total expenses		12,860,064		11,417,912		
Change in net position	\$	6,552	\$	1,385,433		

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

By the end of fiscal year 2024-2025, the school had invested \$15,430,116 in capital assets, including facility improvements, computers, software and equipment. For fiscal year 2025-2026 the academy has budgeted an additional \$788,000 toward capital assets. See Figure A-5 below for a listing of capital assets, and the accumulated depreciation/amortization.

Figure A-5
Madison Academy's Capital Assets

	Balance June 30, 2025			Balance ne 30, 2024
Land	\$	30,000	\$	30,000
Construction in process		-		-
Building		13,079,954		12,666,779
Equipment		1,384,043		1,267,216
Right to use assets		936,119		446,288
Subtotal		15,430,116		14,410,283
Less: accumulated depreciation / amortization		5,983,802		5,272,673
Total capital assets, net	\$	9,446,314	\$	9,137,610

Long-term Obligations

At the end of the fiscal year the Academy owed \$9,576,996 mostly in the form of a refinanced revenue bond for facilities. See Note 7 to the financial statements.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE SCHOOL'S FUTURE

- Expand and improve our facilities and technology using available federal funding.
- Maintenance of current staffing levels as our turnover rate remains low.
- Aligning expenditures with available revenue sources.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our students, parents and creditors with a general overview of the school's finances and to demonstrate the school's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the management office at:

The Romine Group 7877 Stead, Utica, MI 48317 (586)731-5300

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2025

ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS

Current Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 754,106
Investments	1,143,415
Deposits	26,819
Due from other governmental units	2,651,011
Prepaid expenses	 52,580
Total current assets	4,627,931
Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation / Amortization	 9,446,314
Total assets	14,074,245
Deferred Outflows	
Related to pension	77,033
Related to other post employment benefits	46,631
Total deferred outflows	 123,664
Total assets and deferred outflows	\$ 14,197,909
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS AND NET POSITION	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 1,327,283
Notes payable	186,483
Due to other governmental units	672,500
Unearned revenue	382,641
Other accrued liabilities	555,131
Long-term debt - current portion	 519,239
Total current liabilities	3,643,277
Long-Term Debt - Long-Term Portion	9,057,757
Deferred Inflows	
Related to pension	192,135
Related to other post employment benefits	 46,877
Total deferred inflows	239,012
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	(130,682)
Restricted for debt services and food operations	632,246
Unrestricted	 756,299
Total net position	 1,257,863
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and net position	\$ 14,197,909

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

			 Program l	nues Operating	Re C N	et (Expense) venues and Changes in et Position overnment Type
	I	Expenses	 Services	Grants		Activities
Functions						
Instruction						
Basic programs	\$	5,502,413	\$ -	\$ 401,271	\$	(5,101,142)
Added needs		1,037,219	-	893,129		(144,090)
Support services						
Pupil support services		143,122	-	79,251		(63,871)
Instructional staff support services		186,050	-	227,448		41,398
General administration		1,374,440	-	-		(1,374,440)
School administration		681,913	-	-		(681,913)
Business support services		76,895	-	-		(76,895)
Operations and maintenance		848,441	-	117,356		(731,085)
Pupil transportation services		600,816	-	-		(600,816)
Other support services		210,427	11,204	44,998		(154,225)
Athletic activities		417,220	-	-		(417,220)
Food services		628,084	-	635,430		7,346
Community services		5,592	-	-		(5,592)
Unallocated depreciation / amortization		711,129	-	-		(711,129)
Unallocated interest		436,303	 	 		(436,303)
Total primary government	\$	12,860,064	\$ 11,204	\$ 2,398,883		(10,449,977)
General Purpose Revenues						
State school aid - unrestricted						10,346,344
Miscellaneous revenues						110,185
Total general purpose revenues						10,456,529
Change in net position						6,552
Net position - July 1, 2024						1,251,311
Net position - June 30, 2025					\$	1,257,863

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2025

ASSETS

					No	on-Major		
				Debt	Specia	al Revenue -		
		General		Service	Foo	d Services		Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	754 106	\$		\$		\$	754 106
Investments	Ş	754,106 470,915	Ş	- 672,500	Ş	-	Ş	754,106 1 142 415
		26,819		072,300		-		1,143,415 26,819
Deposits Due from other governmental units		2,651,011		-		-		20,819
Due from other funds		2,031,011		-		- 161,331		161,331
Prepaid expenses		52,580		-		-		52,580
			<u> </u>	C72 F00	<u> </u>	161 221	<u> </u>	
Total assets	\$	3,955,431	\$	672,500	\$	161,331	\$	4,789,262
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE								
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$	1,327,283	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,327,283
Notes payable		186,483		-		-		186,483
Due to other governmental units		-		672,500		-		672,500
Due to other funds		161,331		-		-		161,331
Unearned revenue		382,641		-		-		382,641
Other accrued liabilities		520,568		-				520,568
Total liabilities		2,578,306		672,500		-		3,250,806
Fund Balance								
Nonspendable		52,580		-		-		52,580
Restricted		470,915		-		161,331		632,246
Unassigned		853,630		-		-		853,630
Total fund balance		1,377,125		-		161,331		1,538,456
Total liabilities and								
fund balance	\$	3,955,431	\$	672,500	\$	161,331	\$	4,789,262

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES JUNE 30, 2025

Total Governmental Fund Balances		\$ 1,538,456
Capital assets used in governmental activities are therefore, are not reported in the funds. The coand the accumulated depreciation / amortization	st of the assets is \$15,430,116	9,446,314
Deferred Outflows of Resources: Related to pensions Related to OPEB	\$ 77,033 46,631	123,664
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to pensions Related to OPEB	\$ (192,135) (46,877)	(239,012)
Interest is not payable until due in governmental a not recorded in the funds.	activities and, therefore, is	(34,563)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in th therefore, are not reported in the funds.	e current period and,	(9,576,996)
Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ 1,257,863

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	General	Debt Service	Non-Major Special Revenue - Food Service	Total
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 92,201	\$ 29,188	\$ -	\$ 121,389
State sources	11,473,838	-	13,159	11,486,997
Federal sources	479,952	-	621,193	1,101,145
Interdistrict sources	157,085	·		157,085
Total governmental fund revenues	12,203,076	29,188	634,352	12,866,616
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Basic programs	5,501,606	-	-	5,501,606
Added needs	1,037,219	-	-	1,037,219
Support services				
Pupil support services	143,122	-	-	143,122
Instructional staff support services	186,050	-	-	186,050
General administration	1,374,440	-	-	1,374,440
School administration	681,913	-	-	681,913
Business support services	44,707	32,188	-	76,895
Operations and maintenance	848,441	-	-	848,441
Pupil transportation services	600,816	-	-	600,816
Other support services	210,427	-	-	210,427
Athletic activities	417,220	-	-	417,220
Food services	-	-	628,084	628,084
Community services	5,592	-	-	5,592
Capital outlay	1,019,833	-	-	1,019,833
Debt principal and interest	253,103	664,956		918,059
Total governmental fund expenditures	12,324,489	697,144	628,084	13,649,717
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over				
expenditures	(121,413)	(667,956)	6,268	(783,101)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Leases issued	489,831	-	-	489,831
Operating transfers in	-	667,956	-	667,956
Operating transfers out	(667,956)			(667,956)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(178,125)	667,956	-	489,831
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
and other financing sources	(200 520)		6.363	(202.270)
over expenditures and other uses	(299,538)	-	6,268	(293,270)
Fund balance - July 1, 2024	1,676,663	·	155,063	1,831,726
Fund balance - June 30, 2025	\$ 1,377,125	\$ -	\$ 161,331	\$ 1,538,456

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental F	unds		\$	(293,270)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expering the statement of activities, assets are capitalized allocated over their estimated useful lives and repand amortization expense. This is the amount by exceeded depreciation and amortization in the current states.	ed and ported which	the cost is as depreciation capital outlays		
Capital outlay Depreciation and amortization expense	\$	1,019,833 (711,129)		308,704
Certain employee costs (pension and OPEB) do not of current financial resources and, therefore, are expenditures in the governmental funds				(807)
The governmental funds report loan proceeds as a source, while repayment of loan principal is report expenditure. Interest is recognized as an expend governmental funds when it is due. The net effect in the treatment of general loan obligations is as for	rted as iture ir t of the	an 1 the ese differences		
Proceeds from long-term debt Repayment of loan principal Interest expense	\$	(489,831) 475,609 6,147		(8,075)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities			\$	6,552

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Madison Academy (the "Academy") conform to generally accepted accounting principles applicable to public school academies. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

Reporting Entity

Madison Academy was formed as a public-school academy pursuant to the Michigan School Code of 1976, as amended by Act No. 362 of the Public Acts of 1993 and Act No. 416 of the Public Acts of 1994. The Academy filed articles of incorporation as a nonprofit corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Michigan Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1982, as amended, on March 25, 2004, and began operation in July 2004.

The Academy extended a contract with the Bay Mills Community College Board of Trustees to charter a public-school academy through June 30, 2024. The contract has been renewed for an additional eight years through June 30, 2032. The contract requires the Academy to act exclusively as a governmental agency and not undertake any action inconsistent with its status as an entity authorized to receive state school aid funds pursuant to the State constitution. The College's Board of Trustees is the fiscal agent for the Academy and is responsible for overseeing the Academy's compliance with the contract and all applicable laws. The Academy pays the Bay Mills Community College Board of Trustees three percent of state aid as administrative fees. Total administrative fees paid for the year ended June 30, 2025 were \$333,065.

In July 2008, the Academy entered into an agreement with The Romine Group Inc., "TRG" that will run concurrently with the authorizer agreement. The agreement has been subsequently renewed and will continue to run concurrently with the authorizer agreement. Under the terms of this agreement, TRG provides a variety of services including financial management, educational programs and consulting as well as staffing and teacher training. The Academy is obligated to pay TRG ten percent of its state aid and federal program funds. The fee shall be no less than \$500,000 or more than \$1,000,000 during the term of the contract. The total paid for these services amounted to \$1,000,000 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational or financial relationships with the public-school academy. Based on application of criteria, the Academy does not contain component units.

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Academy. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Academy are organized on the basis of funds. The operations of a fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenue and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based on the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The various funds are grouped, in the combined financial statements in a report, into generic fund types in two broad fund categories.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Governmental Funds

A governmental fund is a fund through which most Academy functions typically are operated. The acquisition, use and balances of the Academy's expendable financial resources and the related current liabilities, are accounted for through a governmental fund.

General Fund - The general fund is used to record the general operations of the Academy pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

Special Revenue Fund (Food Services) - The special revenue fund is used to account for the food service program operations. The special revenue fund is a subsidiary operation and is an obligation of the general fund. Therefore, any shortfall in the special revenue fund will be covered by an operating transfer from the general fund.

Debt Service Fund - The debt service fund is used to record certain revenue and the payment of interest, principal and other expenditures on long-term debt.

Governmental funds utilize the modified accrual basis of accounting. Modifications in such method from the accrual basis are as follows:

- a. Revenue that is both measurable and available for use to finance operations is recorded as revenue when earned. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Academy considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period.
- b. Payments for inventoriable types of supplies, which are not significant at year end, are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.
- c. Principal and interest of general long-term debt are not recorded as expenditures until their due dates.
- d. The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance funding approach, which provides for specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of state and local sources. Revenue from state sources is primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The state portion of the foundation is provided from the State's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenue in accordance with state law. A major portion of the Academy's revenue is derived from this state aid. As such, the Academy is considered to be economically dependent on this aid. The Academy's existence is dependent upon qualification for such aid.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This approach differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include reconciliations with explanations to better identify the relationships between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide Statement of Activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues of the Academy and for each governmental program. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. The Academy does not allocate indirect expenses to programs. In creating the government-wide financial statements the Academy has eliminated interfund transactions. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Academy. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Academy's policy to use restricted resources first.

Net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position's use are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Academy first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Academy's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The Academy reports its investments in accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools and GASB No. 40, Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures. Under these standards, certain investments are valued at fair value as determined by quoted market prices or by estimated fair values when quoted market prices are not available. The standards also provide that certain investments are valued at cost (or amortized cost) when they are of a short-term duration, the rate of return is fixed, and the Academy intends to hold the investment until maturity. The Academy held investments in mutual funds that invest solely in U.S. Government obligations. The funds are held in trust for debt service and capital projects. State statutes authorize the Academy to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury; certificates of deposit, saving accounts, deposit accounts, and or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Corporation or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The Academy is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Receivables

Due from other governmental units at June 30, 2025 consist primarily of state school aid due from the State of Michigan and the federal government. All receivables were fully collected in July and August of 2025 and are considered measurable and available for the purposes of these financial statements.

Prepaid Expenses

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2025, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and expenditure is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions or retirements during the year. The Academy follows the policy of not capitalizing assets with a useful life of less than one year. The Academy does not possess any infrastructure assets.

All reported capital assets, with the exception of land or construction in progress, when applicable, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Right to use assets of the Academy are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease/subscription period or the estimated useful lives. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Building and improvements 10-50 years Furniture and equipment 5-15 years Computers and software 3-10 years

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, the non-current portion of leases that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Net Position

Net position is the residual of all other elements presented in a statement of financial position. It is the difference between (a) assets plus deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Academy or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws of regulations of other governments.

Net position is displayed in the following three components:

Net Investment in Capital Assets - This component of net position consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and reduced by any outstanding balance of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. If there are unspent related debt proceeds at year-end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds are not included in the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds.

Restricted - This component of net position consists of constraints placed on the use of net position by external restrictions imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted - This component of net position consists of net position that does not meet the definition of Net investment in capital assets or Restricted.

Fund Balance

The Academy adopted GASB 54 as part of its fiscal year reporting. The intention of the GASB is to provide a more structured classification of fund balance and to improve the usefulness of fund balance reporting to the users of the Academy's financial statements. The reporting standard establishes a hierarchy for fund balance classifications and the constraints imposed on those resources.

GASB 54 provides for two major types of fund balances, which are nonspendable and spendable. Nonspendable fund balances are balances that cannot be spent because they are not expected to be converted to cash or they are legally or contractually required to remain intact. This category typically includes prepaid items and inventories.

In addition to nonspendable fund balance, GASB 54 has provided a hierarchy of spendable fund balances, based on a hierarchy of spending constraints.

a. Restricted fund balance – amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

- b. Committed fund balance amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to specific purposes imposed by formal action of the Academy's highest level of decision-making authority, the Board. Once adopted, the limitation imposed remains in place until a similar action is taken to remove or revise the limitation.
- c. Assigned fund balance amounts the Board intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the Board or by an official or committee to which the Board delegates the authority.
- d. Unassigned fund balance amounts that include the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

The Academy follows the policy that restricted, committed, or assigned amounts will be considered to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both unassigned and restricted, committed, or assigned fund balances are available. There are no governmental funds with a deficit.

<u>Leases</u>

Leases and Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITA)

The Academy is a lessee for a lease of a buses, equipment and an IT arrangement. The Academy recognizes a lease/SBITA liability and an intangible right-to-use lease/SBITA asset in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease/subscription, the Academy initially measures the lease/SBITA liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease/SBITA term. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease/SBITA payments made. The lease/SBITA asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease/SBITA liability, adjusted for lease/SBITA payments made at or before the lease/SBITA commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments related to leases included how the Academy determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease/SBITA payments to present value, (2) lease/SBITA term, and (3) lease/SBITA payments.

- The Academy uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Academy generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases/SBITA.
- The lease/SBITA term includes the noncancelable period of the lease/subscription. Lease/SBITA payments included in the measurement of the lease/SBITA liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the Academy is reasonably certain to exercise.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

The Academy monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease/SBITA and will remeasure the lease/SBITA asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease/SBITA liability.

Lease/SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets and lease/SBITA liabilities are reported with long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

<u>Implemented and Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements</u>

The Academy implemented the following GASB pronouncements during the school year: GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences and GASB Statement No. 102, Certain Risk Disclosures. These pronouncements did not impact the financial statements during the current school year.

In April 2024, the GASB issued Statement No. 103, Financial Reporting Model Improvements. This Statement establishes new accounting and financial reporting requirements—or modifies existing requirements—related to the following:

- a. Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A);
 - i. Requires that the information presented in MD&A be limited to the related topics discussed in five specific sections:
 - 1) Overview of the Financial Statements,
 - 2) Financial Summary,
 - 3) Detailed Analyses,
 - 4) Significant Capital Asset and Long-Term Financing Activity,
 - 5) Currently Known Facts, Decisions, or Conditions;
 - ii. Stresses detailed analyses should explain why balances and results of operations changed rather than simply presenting the amounts or percentages by which they changed;
 - iii. Removes the requirement for discussion of significant variations between original and final budget amounts and between final budget amounts and actual results;
- b. Unusual or infrequent items;
- c. Presentation of the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position;
 - Requires that the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position continue to distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses and clarifies the definition of operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses;
 - ii. Requires that a subtotal for *operating income* (loss) and noncapital subsidies be presented before reporting other nonoperating revenues and expenses and defines subsidies;

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

- d. Information about major component units in basic financial statements should be presented separately in the statement of net position and statement of activities unless it reduces the readability of the statements in which case combining statements should be presented after the fund financial statements;
- e. Budgetary comparison information should include variances between original and final budget amounts and variances between final budget and actual amounts with explanations of significant variances required to be presented in the notes to RSI.

The Academy is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2025-2026 fiscal year.

In September 2024, the GASB issued Statement No. 104, Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets. This Statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures required by Statement No. 34. Lease assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 87, Leases, and intangible right-to-use assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 94, Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements should be disclosed separately by major class of underlying asset in the capital assets note disclosures. Subscription assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 96, Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements, also should be separately disclosed. In addition, this Statement requires intangible assets other than those three types to be disclosed separately by major class. This Statement also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. The Academy is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2025-2026 fiscal year.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Annual budgets are adopted on a consistent basis with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end and encumbrances are not formally recorded.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. State law requires the Academy to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan Law. The Academy is required by law to adopt general and special revenue fund budgets. During the year ended June 30, 2025 the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner. A comparison of the budget versus actual can be found on page 34 of these financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2025, the Academy had the following investments:

Туре	Carrying Value		
Deposits:			
Demand deposits	\$	754,106	
Investments:			
Mutual funds		1,143,415	
Total deposits and investments	\$	1,897,521	
The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as follows:			
Deposits:			
Cash - General fund	\$	754,106	
Investments:			
Investments - General fund		470,915	
Investments - Debt service fund		672,500	
Total deposits and investments	\$	1,897,521	

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the Academy will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the Academy's cash requirements.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs).

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Academy will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Academy's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. More than 5% of the Academy's investments are in mutual funds that invest in U.S. Government obligations representing 100% of the Academy's total investments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - Continued

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2025, \$562,056 of the Academy's cash was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured. All cash balances were uncollateralized as of June 30, 2025.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Academy will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The Academy will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the Academy will do business and recorded in name of the Academy.

Foreign Currency Risk

The Academy is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

Fair Value

Generally accepted accounting principles define fair value, establish a framework for measuring fair value, and establish a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. A fair value measurement assumes that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability occurs in the principal market for the asset or liability or, in the absence of a principal market, the most advantageous market. Valuation techniques that are consistent with the market, income or cost approach are used to measure fair value.

The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels:

- a. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities the Academy has the ability to access.
- b. Level 2 inputs are inputs (other than quoted prices included within Level 1) that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- e. Level 3 are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability and rely on management's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. (The observable inputs should be developed based on the best information available in the circumstances and may include the Academy's own data.)

The Academy's investments are in mutual funds that invest in U.S. Government obligations that are subject to fair value measurement and are considered Level 1 investments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 4 – DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Amounts due from other governmental units consist of the following:

Local sources	\$ 311,162
State sources	2,006,502
Federal sources	 333,347
Total	\$ 2,651,011

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the Academy's governmental activities was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024				Disposals		Balance June 30, 2025	
Capital assets not subject to depreciation Land	\$	30,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	30,000
Capital assets subject to depreciation / amortization								
Right to use assets		156,432		489,831		-		646,263
Right to use - subscription-based IT		289,856		=		-		289,856
Building		12,666,779		413,175		-		13,079,954
Equipment		1,267,216		116,827		-		1,384,043
Total asset cost basis		14,410,283		1,019,833		-		15,430,116
Accumulated depreciation / amortization								
Right to use assets		65,628		214,499		-		280,127
Right to use - subscription-based IT		193,238		96,618		-		289,856
Building		3,864,730		347,051		-		4,211,781
Equipment		1,149,077		52,961		-		1,202,038
Sub-total		5,272,673		711,129				5,983,802
Total net capital assets	\$	9,137,610	\$	308,704	\$	-	\$	9,446,314

Depreciation and amortization expense is reported as unallocated in the Statement of Activities as the Academy considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 6 – NOTES PAYABLE

Notes payable as of June 30, 2025 may be summarized as follows:

Loan Information

<u>Loan information</u>	Interest Rate	N	laturity Date	Other					
24/25 SAAN	5.90%	Aug	gust, 2025		ed to provide rations; secur		•		
23/24 SAAN	6.25%	Aug	gust, 2024	Paid	d in full				
<u>Loan Activity</u>			alamaa			D-	A :	_	alau a
			Balance July 1, 2024		Additions		tirements d Payments		Balance e 30, 2025
24/25 SAAN		\$	-	\$	1,000,000	\$	813,517	\$	186,483
23/24 SAAN			205,394				205,394		
		\$	205,394	\$	1,000,000	\$	1,018,911	\$	186,483

NOTE 7 – OTHER ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Other accrued liabilities may be summarized as follows:

	Net Position			<u>Funds</u>		
Accrued expenses	\$	278,966	\$	278,966		
Management fee		181,407		181,407		
University oversight fee		60,195		60,195		
Interest		34,563		-		
Total other accrued liabilities	\$	555,131	\$	520,568		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS PAYABLE

Long-term obligations as of June 30, 2025 can be summarized as follows:

Loan Information

	Interest Rate	Maturity Date	Other
Direct borrowing 1 - equipment	3.00%	December, 2026	Monthly payment of \$228
Direct borrowing 2 - equipment	5.00%	June, 2028	Monthly payment of \$594
Direct borrowing 3 - buses	5.00%	June, 2025	Monthly payment of \$7,988, terminated in October of 2024
Direct borrowing 4 - buses	8.50%	August, 2025	Monthly payment of \$4,846
Direct borrowing 5 - buses	7.50%	February, 2027	Monthly payment of \$7,328
Direct borrowing 6 - buses	8.00%	September, 2026	Monthly payment of \$14,645
Revenue bond 1	Average 4.63%	December, 2046	Collateralized by a mortgage on the Academy's facilities as well as a pledge for 20% of the state school aid payments and funds held in trust for debt service. Refinanced the previous 2010 issuances.

Loan Activity

	Balance ly 1, 2024	Ac	dditions	 irements Payments	_	Balance e 30, 2025	 e Within ne Year
Direct borrowing 1 - equipment	\$ 6,592	\$	-	\$ 2,578	\$	4,014	\$ 2,656
Direct borrowing 2 - equipment	19,822		-	6,281		13,541	6,602
Direct borrowing 3 - buses	22,893		-	22,893		-	_
Direct borrowing 4 - buses	64,371		-	54,782		9,589	9,590
Direct borrowing 5 - buses	-		163,864	26,496		137,368	80,358
Direct borrowing 6 - buses	-		325,967	117,579		208,388	165,033
Revenue bond 1	 9,320,000			 245,000		9,075,000	255,000
	\$ 9,433,678	\$	489,831	\$ 475,609		9,447,900	\$ 519,239
Premium on bond issuance						129,096	
Total long-term obligations					\$	9,576,996	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS PAYABLE - Continued

Following are maturities of long-term obligations for principal and interest for the next five years and in total:

	 Principal		Interest		
2026	\$ 519,239	\$	428,329		
2027	373,661		400,677		
2028	275,000		386,806		
2029	290,000		374,800		
2030	300,000		362,262		
2031-2035	1,710,000		1,603,488		
2036-2040	2,105,000		1,199,844		
2041-2045	2,630,000		653,000		
2046-2047	1,245,000		63,125		

NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan and a fiduciary component unit of the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members— eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor, and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at Michigan.gov/ORSSchools.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25 percent to 1.50 percent. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2023, valuation will be amortized over a 15-year period beginning October 1, 2023 and ending September 30, 2038.

The schedule below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2024.

Pension Contribution Rates

Benefit Structure	Member	Employer
Basic	0.0 - 4.0 %	23.03 %
Member Investment Plan	3.0 - 7.0	23.03
Pension Plus	3.0 - 6.4	19.17
Pension Plus 2	6.2	20.10
Defined Contribution	0.0	13.90

Required contributions to the pension plan from the Academy were \$0 for the year ended September 30, 2024.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related</u> to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the Academy reported a liability of \$0 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2023. the Academy's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2024, the Academy's proportion was 0 percent, which was a decrease of 100% percent from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2023.

For the year ending June 30, 2025, the Academy recognized pension expense of \$934. At June 30, 2025, the Academy reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	
Changes of Assumptions		-		-	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		-		-	
Changes in proportion and differences between Academy contributions and proportionate share of contributions		77,033		192,135	
Academy contributions subsequent to the measurement date					
Total	\$	77,033	\$	192,135	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended		
June 30,	Amount	
2025	\$ (3,54	11)
2026	(37,22	23)
2027	(52,03	35)
2028	(22,30)3)

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

Valuation Date September 30, 2023 **Actuarial Cost Method** Entry Age, Normal Wage Inflation Rate 2.75 % Investment Rate of Return MIP and Basic Programs 6.00% net of investment expenses Pension Plus Plan 6.00% net of investment expenses Pension Plus 2 Plan 6.00% net of investment expenses Projected Salary Increases (including wage inflation at 2.75%): 2.75 - 11.55 % 3% Annual Non-Compounded for MIP Members Cost-of-Living Pension Adjustments

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Mortality

Retirees: PubT-2010 Male and Female Healthy Retiree Mortality Tables, scaled by 116% for males and 116% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Active Members: PubT-2010 Male and Female Employee Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Notes

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation. The total pension liability as of September 30, 2024, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2023, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.

Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: 4.4612

Recognition period for assets in years: 5.0000

Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2024 MPSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report found on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building- block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2024, are summarized in the following table:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0 %	5.3 %
Private Equity Pools	16.0	9.0
International Equity	15.0	6.5
Fixed Income Pools	13.0	2.2
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0	7.1
Absolute Return Pools	9.0	5.2
Reak Return / Opportunistic Pools	10.0	6.9
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0	1.4
Total	100.0 %	

^{*}Long term rate of return does not include 2.3% inflation

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investment, net of pension plan investment expense, was 15.47%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan, hybrid plans provided through non-university employers only). This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00% (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00% (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan), as well as what the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher:

Current Single Discount								
1% Decrease			Rate	Assumption		1% Increase		
5.00%		6.00%			7.00%			
Ś		-	\$	_	<u> </u>		_	

Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPSERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan and a fiduciary component unit of the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members— eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's health plan provides all eligible retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at Michigan.gov/ORSSchools.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) - Continued

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2023, valuation will be amortized over a 15-year period beginning October 1, 2023 and ending September 30, 2038.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) - Continued

The schedule below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2024.

Benefit Structure	Member	Employer
Premium Subsidy	3.00 %	8.31 %
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00	7.06

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the Academy were \$0 for the year ended September 30, 2024.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the Academy reported a liability of \$0 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2023. The Academy's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2024, the Academy's proportion was 0.00 percent, which was a decrease of 100 percent from its proportion measured as of October 1, 2023.

For the year ending June 30, 2025, the Academy recognized OPEB expense of \$4,900. At June 30, 2025, the Academy reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	_	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual experience	ce	\$	-	\$	-	
Changes of Assumptions			-		-	
Net difference between projected and actual earning on OPEB plan investments	gs		-		-	
Changes in proportion and differences between Academy contributions and proportionate share of contributions			46,631		46,877	
Academy contributions subsequent to the measurement date	_		_		-	
т	otal	\$	46,631	\$	46,877	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) - Continued

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended						
June 30,	Aı	Amount				
2025	\$	4,900				
2026	~	4,900				
2027		2,723				
2028		(7,488)				
2029		(5,281)				
Thereafter		_				

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the Academy and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the Academy and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

Valuation Date

Actuarial Cost Method

Wage Inflation Rate

Investment Rate of Return

Projected Salary Increases (including wage inflation at 2.75%):

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

Pre-65: 7.25% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15 Post-65: 6.50% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15

Mortality

Retirees: PubT-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables, scaled by 116% for males and 116% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Active Members: PubT-2010 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) - Continued

Other Assumptions

Opt-Out Assumption: 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.

Survivor Coverage: 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement: 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for one or more dependents.

Notes

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation. The total OPEB liability as of September 30, 2024, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2023, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.

Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: 6.2834

Recognition period for assets in years: 5.0000

Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2024 MPSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report found in the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Long-term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building- block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2023, are summarized in the following table:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) - Continued

		Long Term Expected
	Target	Real Rate
Asset Class	Allocation	of Return
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0 %	5.3 %
Private Equity Pools	16.0	9.0
International Equity	15.0	6.5
Fixed Income Pools	13.0	2.0
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0	7.1
Absolute Return Pools	9.0	5.2
Real Return / Opportunistic Pools	10.0	6.9
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0	1.4
Total	100.0 %	

^{*}Long term rates are net of administrative expenses and 2.3% inflation

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investment, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was 15.45%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Academy's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Academy's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate		1% Increase	
	5.00%	6.00%		7.00%	
۲			<u>,</u>		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) - Continued

Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the Academy's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using assumed trend rates, as well as what the Academy's proportionate share of net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher:

Current Healthcare Cost								
	1% Decrease	!		Trend Rate			1% Increase	
\$		-	\$		-	\$		-

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued 2024 MPSERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

NOTE 11 - RETIREMENT PLAN

All employees leased by the Academy are eligible to participate in a retirement plan established by TRG which qualifies under the provisions of Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. The employer under this plan will contribute 4% of salaries regardless of the amount of the employee contribution. The employer will additionally match up to 4% of employee contributed funds. Eligible employees may contribute up to 15% of their salaries under the terms of this plan.

NOTE 12 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS

During the normal course of the school year the Academy transferred amounts between its major funds as follows:

	Ger	General			
Transfer In	\$	-	\$	667,956	
Transfer Out		667,956		-	

As stipulated by the Academy's revenue bond agreement as described in Note 8, the Academy must transfer 20% of its state aid to a trustee. The trustee retains the required portion for debt service and returns the remainder to the Academy. These above transactions account for the major activity in the Academy's interfund transfer accounts.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (worker's compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Academy has purchased commercial insurance for all claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Original Budget		Final Budget	Actual	,	/ariance
Revenues		-				
Local sources	\$ 52,500	\$	88,534	\$ 92,201	\$	3,667
State sources	10,777,041		11,848,356	11,473,838		(374,518)
Federal sources	591,759		616,306	479,952		(136,354)
Interdistrict sources	<u>-</u>		135,238	 157,085	-	21,847
Total general fund revenues	11,421,300		12,688,434	12,203,076		(485,358)
Expenditures						
Instruction						
Basic programs	5,386,116		5,843,986	5,501,606		(342,380)
Added needs	1,219,227		1,241,358	1,037,219		(204,139)
Support services						
Pupil support services	163,302		163,302	143,122		(20,180)
Instructional staff support services	104,000		263,092	186,050		(77,042)
General administration	1,203,855		1,207,042	1,374,440		167,398
School administration	739,620		603,511	681,913		78,402
Business support services	45,000		35,500	44,707		9,207
Operations and maintenance	894,217		942,195	848,441		(93,754)
Pupil transportation services	477,375		547,059	600,816		53,757
Other support services	72,000		254,504	210,427		(44,077)
Athletic activities	313,710		360,093	417,220		57,127
Community services	5,883		2,393	5,592		3,199
Capital outlay	-		1,052,332	1,019,833		(32,499)
Debt principal and interest	-		226,344	253,103		26,759
Total general fund expenditures	 10,624,305		12,742,711	 12,324,489		(418,222)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over						
expenditures	796,995		(54,277)	(121,413)		(67,136)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Leases issued	-		489,832	489,831		(1)
Operating transfers out	(690,000)		(690,000)	(667,956)		22,044
Total other financing sources (uses)	 (690,000)		(200,168)	 (178,125)		22,043
Excess (deficiency) of revenues						
and other financing sources						
over expenditures and other uses	106,995		(254,445)	(299,538)		(45,093)
Fund balance - July 1, 2024	 1,676,663		1,676,663	 1,676,663		-
Fund balance - June 30, 2025	\$ 1,783,658	\$	1,422,218	\$ 1,377,125	\$	(45,093)

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF MADISON ACADEMY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEE'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM DETERMINED AS OF THE PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

Schedule of Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Determined As of 9/30 of Each Fiscal Year

	2024		2023		2022	
Academy's proportion of net pension liability (%)		0.00000000%		0.00071436%		0.00086008%
Academy's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$	-	\$	232,120	\$	323,465
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$	-	\$	-	\$	145,351
Academy's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		N/A		N/A		222.54%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability		74.44%		65.91%		60.77%

NOTES TO SCHEDULE:

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF MADISON ACADEMY'S CONTRIBUTIONS MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEE'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM DETERMINED AS OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Schedule of the Academy's Contributions Determined as of 6/30 of Each Fiscal Year

	2	.025	 2024	 2023	 2022
Statutorily required contributions	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 11,759	\$ 28,739
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions				47,359	 28,739
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$ 	\$ (35,600)	\$
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 20,875	\$ 143,027
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		N/A	N/A	226.87%	20.09%

NOTES TO SCHEDULE:

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF MADISON ACADEMY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEE'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM DETERMINED AS OF THE PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

Schedule of Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Determined As of 9/30 of Each Fiscal Year

		2023		2023		2022	
Academy's proportion of							
net OPEB liability (%)	C	0.00000000%		0.00000000%		0.00154370%	
Academy's proportionate share	\$	-	\$	-	\$	32,697	
of net OPEB liability							
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$	_	\$	_	\$	145,351	
, , , , ,			•		·	,	
Academy's proportionate share of							
net OPEB liability as a							
percentage of its covered-							
employee payroll		N/A		N/A		22.50%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a							
percentage of total OPEB liability		143.08%		105.04%		83.09%	

NOTES TO SCHEDULE:

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF MADISON ACADEMY'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEE'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM DETERMINED AS OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Schedule of the Academy's Contributions Determined as of 6/30 of Each Fiscal Year

	2	2025	2024	 2023	 2022
Statutorily required OPEB contributions	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 1,689	\$ 11,634
OPEB Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions			 	 1,689	 11,634
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$ 	\$ 	\$
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 20,875	\$ 143,027
OPEB Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		N/A	N/A	8.09%	8.13%

NOTES TO SCHEDULE:

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Defined Benefit Pension Plan

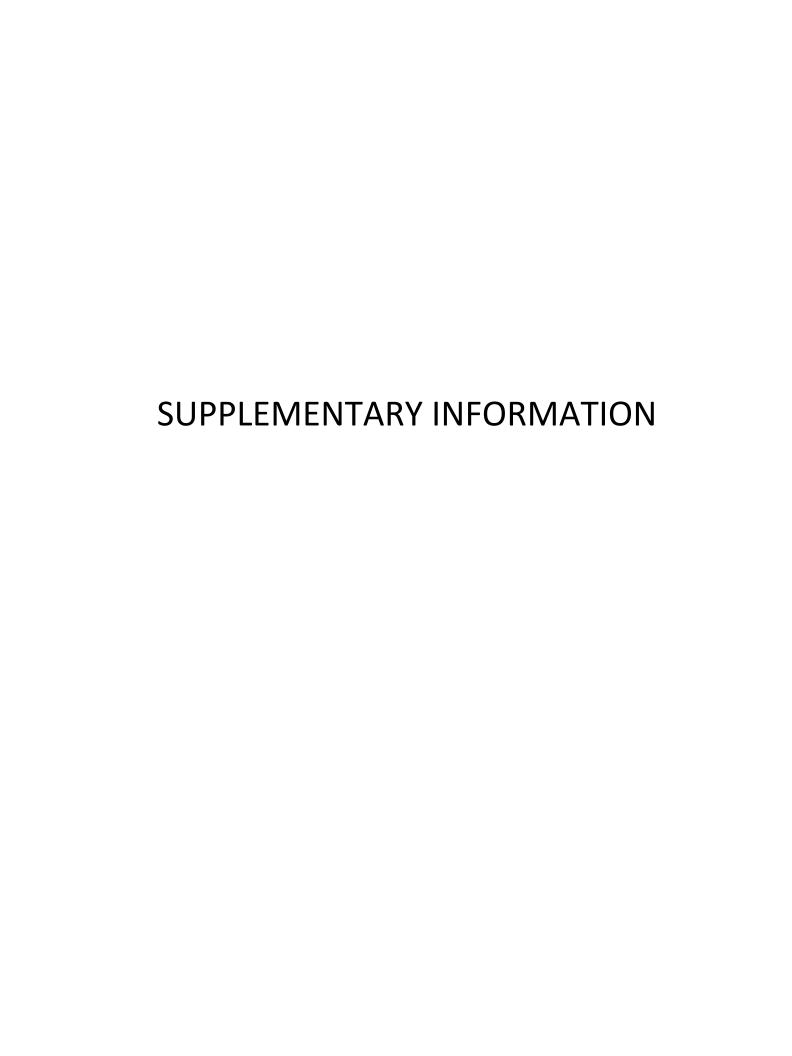
Benefit Changes - See Note 8 to the financial statements for discussion of benefit terms and assumptions.

Changes in Assumptions - See Note 8 to the financial statements for discussion of benefit terms and assumptions.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

Benefit Changes - See Note 9 to the financial statements for discussion of benefit terms and assumptions.

Changes in Assumptions - See Note 9 to the financial statements for discussion of benefit terms and assumptions.



SCHEDULE OF REVENUES – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Local Sources	
Authorizer grant	\$ 2,446
Earnings on investments	24,973
Other local revenues	 64,782
Total local sources	92,201
State Sources	
At risk	799,924
Great start readiness program	158,347
Special education	169,223
State aid	 10,346,344
Total state sources	11,473,838
Federal Sources	
IDEA	136,319
Title I	279,292
Title II A	33,495
Title IV	16,447
Other program revenue	 14,399
Total federal sources	479,952
Interdistrict Sources	 157,085
Total general fund revenues	\$ 12,203,076

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES – GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Basic Programs	
Purchased services	\$ 5,118,922
Other purchased services	44,024
Supplies and materials	75,194
Other expenditures	 263,466
Total basic programs	5,501,606
Added Needs	
Purchased services	1,033,676
Supplies and materials	 3,543
Total added needs	1,037,219
Pupil Support Services	
Psychological services	8,757
Speech pathology and audiology	45,114
Social work services	79,251
Other pupil services	 10,000
Total pupil support services	143,122
Instructional Staff Support Services	
Purchased services	174,599
Supplies and materials	 11,451
Total instructional staff support services	186,050
General Administration	
Purchased services	39,104
Management fees	1,000,000
University oversight	333,065
Other expenditures	 2,271
Total general administration	1,374,440
School Administration	
Purchased services	623,150
Supplies and materials	45,559
Other expenditures	 13,204
Total school administration	681,913

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES – GENERAL FUND - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Purchased services 12,392 Other expenditures 32,315 Total business support services 44,707 Operations and Maintenance Purchased services 435,282 Repairs and maintenance 188,641 Supplies and materials 223,518 Total operations and maintenance 848,441 Purchased services Purchased services 449,272 Repairs and maintenance 44,924 Supplies and materials 65,306 Other expenditures 41,314 Total pupil transportation services 600,816 Other expenditures Other support Services 210,427 Athletic Activities Purchased services 155,717 Other purchased services 155,717 Other expenditures 155,717 Other purchased services 155,717 Other expenditures 155,717 Other expenditures 155,717 Other expenditures 155,717 Other expenditures 3,199	Business Support Services	
Total business support services 44,707 Operations and Maintenance Purchased services		
Operations and Maintenance Purchased services 435,282 Repairs and maintenance 189,641 Supplies and materials 223,518 Total operations and maintenance 848,441 Pupil Transportation Services 9 Purchased services 44,927 Repairs and maintenance 44,924 Supplies and materials 65,306 Other expenditures 41,314 Total pupil transportation services 600,816 Other Support Services 210,427 Athletic Activities 155,717 Other expenditures 210,427 Athletic Activities 155,717 Other purchased services 155,717 Other purchased services 142,167 Other expenditures 75,650 Total athletic activities 417,220 Community Services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Other expenditures	32,315
Operations and Maintenance Purchased services 435,282 Repairs and maintenance 189,641 Supplies and materials 223,518 Total operations and maintenance 848,441 Pupil Transportation Services 9 Purchased services 44,927 Repairs and maintenance 44,924 Supplies and materials 65,306 Other expenditures 41,314 Total pupil transportation services 600,816 Other Support Services 210,427 Athletic Activities 155,717 Other expenditures 210,427 Athletic Activities 155,717 Other purchased services 155,717 Other purchased services 142,167 Other expenditures 75,650 Total athletic activities 417,220 Community Services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Total business support services	44.707
Purchased services 435,282 Repairs and maintenance 189,641 Supplies and materials 223,518 Total operations and maintenance 848,441 Purchased services Purchased services 449,272 Repairs and maintenance 44,924 Supplies and materials 65,306 Other expenditures 41,314 Total pupil transportation services 600,816 Other Support Services 210,427 Other expenditures 210,427 Athletic Activities 155,717 Other purchased services 155,717 Other purchased services 43,686 Supplies and materials 142,167 Other expenditures 75,650 Total athletic activities 417,220 Community Services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103		, -
Repairs and maintenance189,641Supplies and materials223,518Total operations and maintenance848,441Pupil Transportation Services449,272Purchased services44,924Supplies and maintenance44,924Supplies and materials65,306Other expenditures41,314Total pupil transportation services600,816Other Support Services210,427Other expenditures210,427Athletic Activities155,717Other purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	•	
Supplies and materials Total operations and maintenance Pupil Transportation Services Purchased services Purchased services A49,272 Repairs and maintenance Supplies and materials Other expenditures Total pupil transportation services Other support Services Other expenditures Other support Services Other expenditures Athletic Activities Purchased services 155,717 Other purchased services Supplies and materials 142,167 Other expenditures Total athletic activities Total athletic activities Total athletic activities Total athletic activities Total community Services Purchased services Supplies and materials Total community services Purchased services Purchased services Total athletic activities 147,220 Community Services Purchased services Purchased services Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services Purchased services Purchased services Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833		
Total operations and maintenance848,441Pupil Transportation ServicesPurchased services449,272Repairs and maintenance44,924Supplies and materials65,306Other expenditures41,314Total pupil transportation services600,816Other Support ServicesOther expenditures210,427Athletic Activities155,717Purchased services155,717Other purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Purchased services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	·	
Pupil Transportation ServicesPurchased services449,272Repairs and maintenance44,924Supplies and materials55,306Other expenditures41,314Total pupil transportation services600,816Other Support ServicesOther expenditures210,427Athletic Activities45,686Purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Supplies and materials	223,518
Purchased services 449,272 Repairs and maintenance 44,924 Supplies and materials 65,306 Other expenditures 41,314 Total pupil transportation services 600,816 Other support Services Other expenditures 210,427 Athletic Activities Purchased services 155,717 Other purchased services 43,686 Supplies and materials 142,167 Other expenditures 75,650 Total athletic activities 417,220 Community Services Purchased services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Total operations and maintenance	848,441
Repairs and maintenance44,924Supplies and materials65,306Other expenditures41,314Total pupil transportation services600,816Other Support ServicesOther expenditures210,427Athletic Activities155,717Purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Pupil Transportation Services	
Supplies and materials Other expenditures Total pupil transportation services Other Support Services Other expenditures Athletic Activities Purchased services Other purchased services Supplies and materials Other expenditures Total athletic activities Purchased services Supplies and materials Other expenditures Total athletic activities Purchased services Total athletic activities Community Services Purchased services Supplies and materials Total community services Purchased services Supplies and materials Supplies and materials Total community services Total community services Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Purchased services	449,272
Other expenditures41,314Total pupil transportation services600,816Other Support Services Other expenditures210,427Athletic Activities155,717Purchased services155,717Other purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Repairs and maintenance	44,924
Total pupil transportation services Other Support Services Other expenditures Other expenditures Athletic Activities Purchased services Purchased services Supplies and materials Other expenditures Total athletic activities Purchased services Supplies and materials 142,167 Other expenditures Total athletic activities 417,220 Community Services Purchased services Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 2253,103	Supplies and materials	65,306
Other Support Services Other expenditures210,427Athletic ActivitiesPurchased services155,717 Other purchased services43,686 Supplies and materials142,167 Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community ServicesPurchased services3,199 Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Other expenditures	41,314
Other expenditures210,427Athletic ActivitiesTother purchased services155,717Other purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Purchased services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Total pupil transportation services	600,816
Athletic Activities Purchased services 155,717 Other purchased services 43,686 Supplies and materials 142,167 Other expenditures 75,650 Total athletic activities 417,220 Community Services Purchased services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Other Support Services	
Purchased services155,717Other purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Purchased services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Other expenditures	210,427
Other purchased services43,686Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services\$3,199Purchased services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Athletic Activities	
Supplies and materials142,167Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Purchased services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Purchased services	155,717
Other expenditures75,650Total athletic activities417,220Community Services3,199Purchased services3,199Supplies and materials2,393Total community services5,592Capital Outlay1,019,833Debt Principal and Interest253,103	Other purchased services	43,686
Total athletic activities 417,220 Community Services Purchased services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Supplies and materials	142,167
Community Services Purchased services Supplies and materials Total community services Capital Outlay Debt Principal and Interest Community Services 3,199 2,393 3,193	Other expenditures	75,650
Purchased services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Total athletic activities	417,220
Purchased services 3,199 Supplies and materials 2,393 Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Community Services	
Total community services 5,592 Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Purchased services	3,199
Capital Outlay 1,019,833 Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Supplies and materials	2,393
Debt Principal and Interest 253,103	Total community services	5,592
	Capital Outlay	1,019,833
Total general fund expenditures \$ 12,324,489	Debt Principal and Interest	253,103
	Total general fund expenditures	\$ 12,324,489